

FENCING OF SWIMMING POOLS ACT 1987 (the Act)

Section 6 Special exemptions

- (1) A territorial authority may, by resolution, grant an exemption from some or all of the requirements of this Act in the case of any particular pool where the territorial authority is satisfied, having regard to the particular characteristics of the property and the pool, any other relevant circumstances, and any conditions it imposes under subsection (2) of this section, that such an exemption would not significantly increase danger to young children.
- (2) In granting an exemption under subsection (1) of this section, the territorial authority may impose such other conditions relating to the property or the pool as are reasonable in the circumstances.
- (3) Any exemption granted or condition imposed under this section may be amended or revoked by a territorial authority, by resolution.

SCHEDULE

[Sections 13B, 13C]

[MEANS OF COMPLIANCE] FOR FENCES UNDER THIS ACT

HEIGHT

1. (1) The fence shall extend---
 - (a) At least 1.2 metres above the ground on the outside of the fence; and
 - (b) At least 1.2 metres above any permanent projection from or object permanently placed on the ground outside and within 1.2 metres of the fence.
- (2) Notwithstanding subclause (1) of this clause, where the fence is constructed of perforated material, netting, or mesh and any opening in the material, netting, or mesh has a dimension (other than the circumference or perimeter) greater than 10 mm, the fence shall extend at least 1.8 metres above the ground or the projection or object.

GROUND CLEARANCE

2. Any clearance between the bottom of the fence and ground level shall not exceed 100 mm.

MATERIALS

3. All materials and components shall be of a durable nature and shall be erected so as to inhibit [any child under the age of 6 years] from climbing over or crawling under the fence from the outside.
4. Except where the fence is horizontally close-boarded [or is made of perforated material, netting, or mesh], the spacing between adjacent vertical pales, panels, or other posts shall not exceed 100 mm at any point.
- [5. All fencing supports, rails, rods, and wires, that are not vertical, and all bracing that is not vertical, shall be inaccessible for use for climbing from the outside.]

[5A. Notwithstanding clause 5 of this Schedule, a fence may have horizontal supports, rails, rods, or wires, that are accessible for use for climbing from the outside, and horizontal bracing that is accessible for such use, if--

 - (a) The distance between any 2 of them at any point is at least 900 mm; and
 - (b) There is no other support, rail, rod, wire, or bracing (other than a vertical rail) between the same 2 at any point.]
6. Where any perforated material, netting, or mesh is used, no opening in that material, netting, or mesh shall have any dimension (other than the circumference or perimeter) greater than 50 mm.
7. All perforated material, netting, or mesh material shall be firmly attached at both top and bottom to a rail, pipe, or similar firm structure, or otherwise be of such a nature that the fence cannot readily be crossed by children under the age of 6 years.

GATES AND DOORS

8. Every gate or door shall be so constructed as to comply with the relevant requirements of clauses 1 to 7 of this Schedule, and shall be so mounted that—
- (a) It cannot open inwards towards the immediate pool area;
 - (b) It is clear of any obstruction that could hold the gate or door open and no other means of holding the gate or door open is provided;
 - (c) When lifted up or pulled down the gate or door does not release the latching device, come off its hinges, or provide a ground clearance greater than 100 mm.

OPERATION OF GATES AND DOORS

9. (1) Every gate or door shall be fitted with a latching device.
- (2) Where the latching device is accessible from the outside of the fence only by reaching over the fence, gate, or door or through a hole in the fence, gate, or door, the latching device and the lowest point of any hole giving access to it shall be at least 1.2 metres above the ground on the outside of the fence.
- (3) Where the latching device is otherwise accessible from the outside of the fence, gate, or door, the latching device shall be at least 1.5 metres above the ground on the outside of the fence.
10. Every gate or door shall be fitted with a device that will automatically return the gate or door to the closed position and operate the latching device when the gate or door is stationary and 150 mm from the closed and secured position.

DOORS IN WALLS OF BUILDINGS

11. Where any building forms part of a fence and the pool is not contained within the building, any door that gives access to the immediate pool area need not comply with the requirements for gates or doors set out in clauses 8 to 10 of this Schedule to the extent (if any) that the territorial authority is satisfied that such compliance is impossible, unreasonable, or in breach of any other Act, regulation, or bylaw, and the door is fitted with a locking device that, when properly operated, prevents the door from being readily opened by children under the age of 6 years.

Hist. Schedule, omitted expression "Section 8" and substituted expression "Sections 13B, 13C", on 1 July 1992 by 1991 No 150, s92(1).

Hist. Heading; omitted word "REQUIREMENTS" and substituted words "MEANS OF COMPLIANCE" on 1 July 1992 by 1991 No 150, s92(1).

{ Editorial Note: 1991 No 150 substitutes for the word "REQUIREMENT" whereas the original schedule heading actually contained the word "REQUIREMENTS". }

Hist. Cl.3 omitted words "any person" and substituted words "any child under the age of 6 years" on 20 November 1989 by 1989 No 117, s2(1).

Hist. Cl.4 inserted words "or is made of perforated material, netting, or mesh" on 20 November 1989 by 1989 No 117, s2(2).

Hist. Cl.5 repealed and cl.5 & cl.5A substituted on 20 November 1989 by 1989 No 117, s2(3).
The repealed cl.5 is listed below for reference.

"5. All fencing supports, rails, rods, wires, bracing, or other similar posts shall be on the inside of the fencing and shall be inaccessible for use for climbing from the outside."

FENCING OF SWIMMING POOLS AMENDMENT ACT 1989

Public Act 1989 No 117

Date of assent 20 November 1989

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FENCING OF SWIMMING POOLS AMENDMENT ACT 1989

Public Act 1989 No 117

An Act to amend the Fencing of Swimming Pools Act 1987

BE IT ENACTED by the Parliament of New Zealand as follows:

- 1 **SHORT TITLE**
This Act may be cited as the Fencing of Swimming Pools Amendment Act 1989, and shall be read together with and deemed part of the Fencing of Swimming Pools Act 1987 (hereinafter referred to as the principal Act).
- 2 **SCHEDULE AMENDED**
- (1) Substituted words in cl.3 of the Schedule to principal Act.
 - (2) Inserted words in cl.4 of the Schedule to principal Act.
 - (3) Substituted cl.5 & cl.5A for repealed cl.5 of the Schedule to principal Act.

The Fencing of Swimming Pools Act 1987 is administered in the Department of Internal Affairs.