

**Local Government (Auckland) Amendment Act Appeals to Plan Changes 13 to 18.**

| ENV Court #               | WCC # | Appellants To WCC Plan Changes      | Section 274 Parties           | Appeals |       |       |       |       |       |   |
|---------------------------|-------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---|
|                           |       |                                     |                               | PC 13   | PC 14 | PC 15 | PC 16 | PC 17 | PC 18 |   |
| Env-2007-AKL-000565 PC 13 | 201   | Auckland Regional Council           |                               | ✓       |       |       |       |       |       |   |
| Env-2007-AKL-000568 PC 14 | 201   | Auckland Regional Council           | Ockleston Family Trust        |         | ✓     |       |       |       |       |   |
| Env-2007-AKL-000566 PC 15 | 201   | Auckland Regional Council           |                               |         |       | ✓     |       |       |       |   |
| Env-2007-AKL-000567 PC 16 | 201   | Auckland Regional Council           |                               |         |       |       | ✓     |       |       |   |
| Env-2007-AKL-000680 PC 16 | 202   | AMP Capital Investors (NZ) Ltd      |                               |         |       |       |       |       | ✓     |   |
| Env-2007-AKL-000680 PC 17 | 202   | AMP Capital Investors (NZ) Ltd      |                               |         |       |       |       |       |       | ✓ |
| Env-2007-AKL-000680 PC 18 | 202   | AMP Capital Investors (NZ) Ltd      |                               |         |       |       |       |       |       | ✓ |
| Env-2007-AKL-000556 PC 16 | 203   | CSR, Huhtamaki (NZ), and others     |                               |         |       |       |       |       | ✓     |   |
| Env-2007-AKL-000556 PC 17 | 203   | CSR, Huhtamaki (NZ), and others     | Vusich, Botch, Bhana & others |         |       |       |       |       |       | ✓ |
| Env-2007-AKL-000556 PC 18 | 203   | CSR, Huhtamaki (NZ), and others     |                               |         |       |       |       |       |       | ✓ |
| Env-2007-AKL-000648       | 204   | Gareija Brothers Strawberry Gardens |                               |         |       |       |       |       |       |   |
| Env-2007-AKL-000629       | 205   | Gary Harfield                       |                               |         |       |       |       |       |       |   |
| Env-2007-AKL-000678       | 206   | Henry Norcross                      |                               |         |       |       |       |       |       |   |
| Env-2007-AKL-000609 PC 14 | 207   | IMF NZ Ltd                          | Ockleston Family Trust        |         | ✓     |       |       |       |       |   |
| Env-2007-AKL-000616 PC 15 | 207   | IMF NZ Ltd                          |                               |         |       |       |       |       |       |   |
| Env-2007-AKL-000614 PC 18 | 207   | IMF NZ Ltd                          |                               |         |       |       |       |       |       |   |
| Env-2007-AKL-000537       | 208   | Ivan and Milka Selak                |                               |         |       |       |       |       |       |   |
| Env-2007-AKL-000626       | 209   | John Calvert                        |                               |         |       |       |       |       |       |   |
| Env-2007-AKL-000522       | 210   | Land Transport NZ                   | Progressive Enterprises Ltd   |         |       |       |       |       |       |   |
| Env-2007-AKL-000542       | 211   | Maycey's Confectionary              |                               |         |       |       |       |       |       |   |
| Env-2007-AKL-000623       | 212   | Midgley, IB+GA, IE                  |                               |         |       |       |       |       |       |   |
| Env-2007-AKL-000658       | 213   | Neil Construction Ltd               |                               |         |       |       |       |       |       |   |
| Env-2007-AKL-000533       | 214   | Neon Ltd and Boron Ltd              | Westfield (NZ) Ltd            |         |       |       |       |       |       |   |

| ENV Court #                   | WCC # | Appellants To WCC Plan Changes                      | Section 274 Parties    | Appeals |       |       |       |       |       |   |
|-------------------------------|-------|---|------------------------|---------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---|
|                               |       |   |                        | PC 13   | PC 14 | PC 15 | PC 16 | PC 17 | PC 18 |   |
| Env-2007-AKL-000552           | 215   | North Shore CC                                      |                        | ✓       |       |       |       |       |       |   |
| Env-2007-AKL-000543           | 216   | Ockleston Family Trust                              |                        |         | ✓     |       |       |       |       |   |
| Env-2007-AKL-000585 PC 13     | 217   | Progressive Enterprises Ltd                         |                        | ✓       |       |       |       |       |       |   |
| Env-2007-AKL-000597 PC 14     | 217   | Progressive Enterprises Ltd                         |                        |         | ✓     |       |       |       |       |   |
| Env-2007-AKL-000594 PC 15     | 217   | Progressive Enterprises Ltd                         |                        |         |       | ✓     |       |       |       |   |
| Env-2007-AKL-000591 PC 16     | 217   | Progressive Enterprises Ltd                         |                        |         |       |       | ✓     |       |       |   |
| Env-2007-AKL-000581 PC 17     | 217   | Progressive Enterprises Ltd                         |                        |         |       |       |       | ✓     |       |   |
| Env-2007-AKL-000596 PC 18     | 217   | Progressive Enterprises Ltd                         |                        |         |       |       |       |       | ✓     |   |
| <b>PR</b> Env-2007-AKL-000589 | 218   | Titan Hunter Trust<br>Formerly Rexford Family Trust |                        |         |       |       |       |       |       |   |
| Env-2007-AKL-000540           | 219   | Roy Wigg  |                        |         |       |       |       | ✓     |       |   |
| Env-2007-AKL-000538           | 220   | Steve Nuich   |                        |         |       |       |       |       | ✓     |   |
| Env-2007-AKL-000564<br>PC 13  | 221   | The National Trading Company (NZ)<br>Ltd            |                        | ✓       |       |       |       |       |       |   |
| Env-2007-AKL-000563<br>PC 14  | 221   | The National Trading Company (NZ)<br>Ltd            | Ockleston Family Trust |         | ✓     |       |       |       |       |   |
| Env-2007-AKL-000561<br>PC 15  | 221   | The National Trading Company (NZ)<br>Ltd            |                        |         |       |       |       | ✓     |       |   |
| Env-2007-AKL-000560<br>PC 16  | 221   | The National Trading Company (NZ)<br>Ltd            |                        |         |       |       |       |       | ✓     |   |
| Env-2007-AKL-000558 PC 17     | 221   | The National Trading Company (NZ)<br>Ltd            |                        |         |       |       |       |       |       | ✓ |
| Env-2007-AKL-000555 PC 18     | 221   | The National Trading Company (NZ)<br>Ltd            |                        |         |       |       |       |       |       | ✓ |
| Env-2007-AKL-000641 PC 16     | 222   | The Warehouse Ltd                                   |                        |         |       |       |       |       | ✓     |   |
| Env-2007-AKL-000646<br>PC 17  | 222   | The Warehouse Ltd                                   |                        |         |       |       |       |       |       | ✓ |
| Env-2007-AKL-000664<br>PC 18  | 222   | The Warehouse Ltd                                   |                        |         |       |       |       |       |       | ✓ |
| Env-2007-AKL-000613 PC 14     | 223   | Transit NZ  | Ockleston Family Trust |         | ✓     |       |       |       |       |   |
| Env-2007-AKL-000613 PC 15     | 223   | Transit NZ  |                        |         |       |       |       |       |       | ✓ |

**AGENDA REPORT**

| ENV Court #                  | WCC # | Appellants To WCC Plan Changes    | Section 274 Parties | Appeals |       |       |       |       |       |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|------------------------------|-------|-----------------------------------|---------------------|---------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
|                              |       |                                   |                     | PC 13   | PC 14 | PC 15 | PC 16 | PC 17 | PC 18 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Env-2007-AKL-000613 PC 16    | 223   | Transit NZ                        |                     |         |       |       |       |       |       |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Env-2007-AKL-000545          | 224   | Vusich, Borich, Bhana & others    |                     |         |       |       |       |       |       |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Env-2007-AKL-000530          | 225   | Waikare Ranges Protection Society |                     |         |       |       |       |       |       |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Env-2007-AKL-000636<br>PC 16 | 226   | Warehouse Stationary Ltd          |                     |         |       |       |       |       |       |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Env-2007-AKL-000639<br>PC 17 | 226   | Warehouse Stationary Ltd          |                     |         |       |       |       |       |       |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Env-2007-AKL-000642<br>PC 18 | 226   | Warehouse Stationary Ltd          |                     |         |       |       |       |       |       |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ENV-2007-AKL-000711 PC15     | 227   | Westfield (NZ) Ltd                |                     |         |       |       |       |       |       |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Env-2007-AKL-000595 PC16     | 227   | Westfield (NZ) Ltd                |                     |         |       |       |       |       |       |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Env-2007-AKL-000618          | 228   | Westgate Properties Ltd           |                     |         |       |       |       |       |       |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

**A3**

# WAITAKERE CITY COUNCIL CONTROL OF LIQUOR IN PUBLIC PLACES BYLAW 2003

## Title and Commencement

- 1. This Bylaw is the Control of Liquor in Public Places Bylaw 2003 made pursuant to section 147 of the Local Government Act 2002.
- 2. This Bylaw comes into force on the date on which it is approved by Council resolution.

## Interpretation

- 3. In this Bylaw:
  - (a) **Act** - means the Local Government Act 2002
  - (b) **Council** - means Waitakere City Council
  - (c) **Holiday Period** - subject to Clause 4, means any day in any year during the periods beginning with:
    - (i) 24 December and finishing with the second Sunday in January of the following year ("Christmas/New Year Holiday");
    - (ii) the Friday immediately preceding Auckland Anniversary Day and finishing with Auckland Anniversary Day;
    - (iii) 5 February and finishing with 6 February ("Waitangi Day");
    - (iv) the Thursday immediately preceding Good Friday and finishing with the following Tuesday;
    - (v) 24 April and finishing with 25 April ("Anzac Day");
    - (vi) the Friday before Queen's Birthday and finishing on Queen's Birthday;
    - (vii) the Friday before Labour Day and finishing with Labour Day;

and 5 November in any year.
  - (d) **Liquor** - has the meaning given to it in the Sale of Liquor Act 1989
  - (e) **Public Place** - means a place within Waitakere City:
    - (i) That is under the control of the Council; and
    - (ii) That is open to, or being used by, the public, whether or not there is a charge for admission; and includes
    - (iii) A road, whether or not the road is under the control of the Council; and
    - (iv) A part of a Public Place;

but does not include any part of a Public Place which is the subject of a licence issued under the Sale of Liquor Act 1989.
  - (f) **Special Event** - means any event, function or gathering of defined duration to be held in whole or in part in a Public Place.

4. In any year where:
- (a) The Christmas/New Year Holiday falls to begin:
    - (i) on a Friday, the Holiday Period will begin on the preceding Thursday;
    - (ii) on a Saturday, Sunday, Monday or Tuesday, the Holiday Period will begin on the preceding Friday.
  - (b) Waitangi Day, Anzac Day or 5 November falls on a Friday or a Monday, the relevant Holiday Period will extend to include the immediately following, or preceding, Saturday and Sunday.

**Holiday Period Liquor Bans**

5. No person may, between the hours of 5.00pm on any day in a Holiday Period and 5.00am on the following day bring liquor into, possess liquor in or consume liquor in any Public Place within those parts of Marine Parade South, Piha South Road Reserve, Piha Domain, Lion Rock, Marine Parade North, North Piha Strand, Piha Esplanade Reserve, Les Waygood Park, North Piha Road and North Piha Esplanade at Piha outlined in black on the plan attached at Schedule 1 of this Bylaw.

**Special Event Liquor Bans**

6. The Council may at any time by ordinary resolution resolve to prohibit any person from bringing liquor into, possessing liquor in, or consuming liquor in any Public Place or part of a Public Place specified in that resolution for the purposes of a Special Event at such times or for such periods as may be specified in that resolution.
7. Before passing a resolution under clause 6 the Council must be satisfied that the benefits, in terms of the safe and effective conduct of the Special Event, of the proposed ban outweigh any disadvantages from the imposition of the ban upon the rights of the public.

**Police Powers**

8. For the purposes of section 170(4) of the Act, it is recorded that the police may exercise powers of search and seizure under section 170(2) of the Act:
- (a) on any day in a Holiday Period during the hours specified in clause 5 of this Bylaw;
  - (b) during any Special Event to which a ban under clause 6 of this Bylaw applies.

**Breach of Bylaw**

9. Any person who acts in breach of any provision of this Bylaw commits an offence and is liable to penalty as prescribed in s.242 of the Local Government Act 2002.

**THE COMMON SEAL of WAITAKERE CITY )**

**COUNCIL** was hereunto affixed pursuant to )

resolution 4205/2003 dated 26 November 2003 )

in the presence of : )

\_\_\_\_\_  
Mayor/Deputy Mayor




\_\_\_\_\_  
Chief Executive

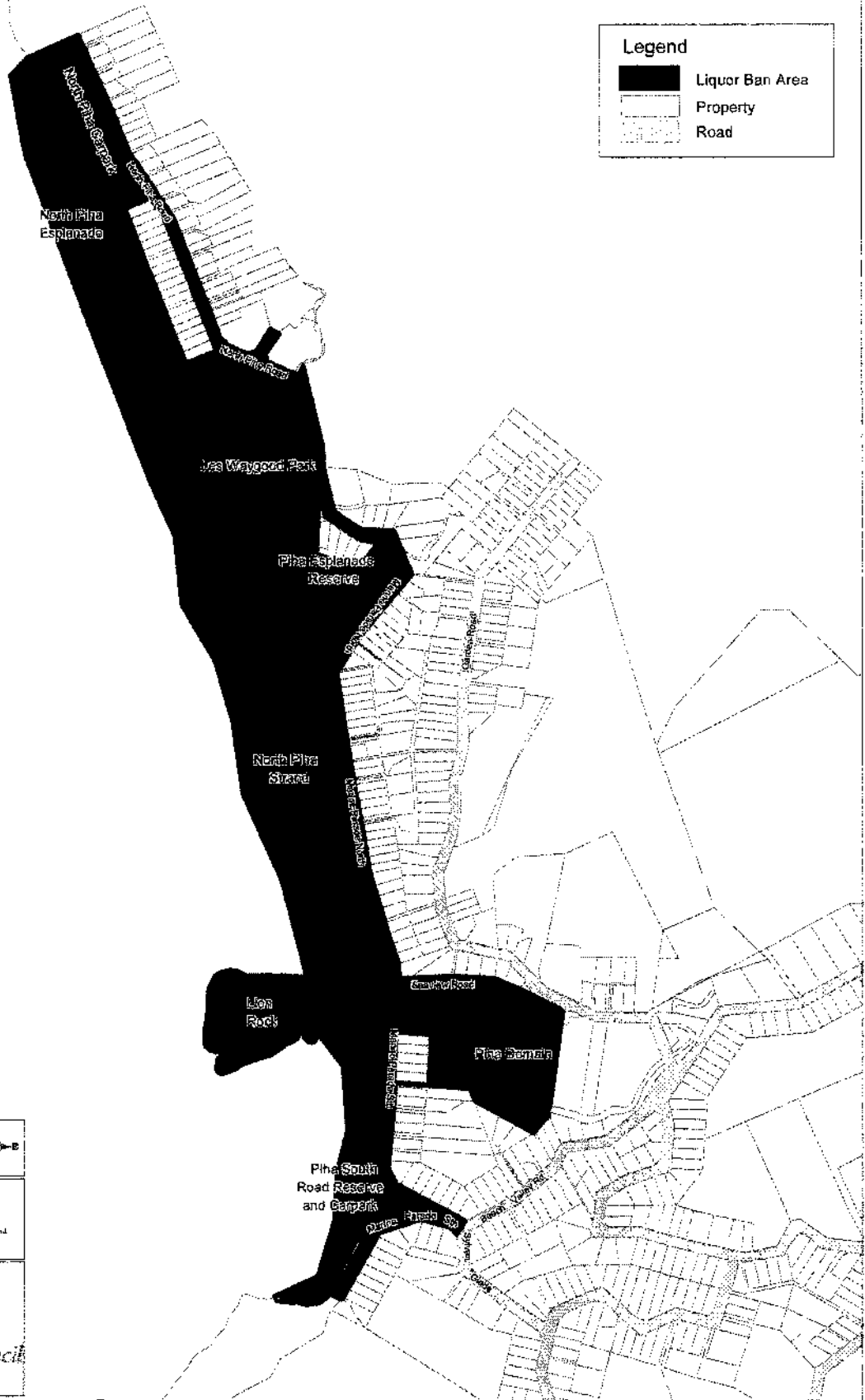
AS

SCHEDULE 1

Liquor Ban - Piha

Legend


-  Liquor Ban Area
-  Property
-  Road



Created: 18/09/2003  
Scale 1:10000 @ A4

Map Compiled by GIS Group,  
Waikare City Council,  
Copyright Waikare City Council

Original Information from Land Information New Zealand  
Digital Content Provider: LINZ  
From Copyright Reserved Digital Licence AK2776/01



**Waikare City Council**  
Te Tūhono o Waikare

## Project Deliverables, Targets and Reporting

### Targets

|   |  | Targets   |   |
|---|--|---|---|
|   |  | Output measures   | Outcome measures  |
| 1 | <p><b>Activity</b></p> <p><i>Include brief description of key project activities</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Project Respect</li> </ul>             | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Implement Project Respect</li> </ul>   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Reduce alcohol related violent offending committed by Maori and Pacific Island offenders aged between 15 – 24 years by 25%</li> <li>Reduce alcohol related violence offending during peak periods by 20%</li> <li>Reduce violence related offending in hot-spot areas by 20%</li> <li>Reduce overall levels of alcohol related violence offending by 10%</li> </ul>  |
| 2 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Focused distribution/allocation of Parent Pack.</li> </ul>  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Distribute copies of parent pack throughout key agencies/organisations. (e.g Local Marae, Churches, Sports Clubs).</li> <li>Provide copy of parent pack to parents/caregivers of all Maori/PI youth identified as being “at risk”.</li> <li>Provide copy of parent pack to parents/caregivers of all Maori/PI youths arrested for alcohol related violence.</li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Quantity of parent packs utilised by key agencies/organisations.</li> <li>Quantity of parent packs provided to “at risk” category.</li> <li>Quantity of parent packs provided to “arrested” category.</li> <li>Structured feedback from key/agency/organisation.</li> <li>Structured feedback from parents/caregivers targeted.</li> </ul>   |
| 3 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Ongoing Local Liquor Liaison Group activity</li> <li>Controlled Purchase Operations</li> <li>Shoulder Tap Operations</li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>LLLG meet monthly and review the activity highlighted in the Police Alcolink report.</li> <li>Carry out monthly intelligence led “controlled purchase” operations (Maori and Pacific Island consumer group specific)</li> <li>Carry out monthly intelligence led “shoulder tap” operations (Maori and Pacific Island consumer group specific)</li> </ul>               | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Number of occasions licensed premises found to breach supply regulations.</li> <li>Licensee response to operations and policy/training interventions implemented</li> <li>Number of shoulder tap breaches identified.</li> <li>Number of prosecutions made.</li> <li>Publicity obtained through controlled purchase and shoulder tap operations.</li> <li>Community feedback received in support of</li> </ul> |

|  |   | Targets  |  |
|--|---|--|--|
|  |   | Output measures  | Outcome measures   |
| <p><i>Activity</i></p> <p><i>Include brief description of key project activities</i></p> |   |  | activity.  |
| 4  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Youth Specific Research</li> </ul>   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Include a significant sample of Waitakere youth in the 2007 national "Youth Health" survey</li> </ul>   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Specific Waitakere City youth interventions identified from research</li> </ul>   |
| 5  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Adult alcohol supply research</li> </ul>   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Carry out adult alcohol supply research</li> </ul>  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Establish the degree of understanding by adults, of the law relating to the supply of alcohol to minors</li> </ul>  |
| 6  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Implementation of alcohol misuse advertising/media campaign (ALAC).</li> </ul>   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Continued implementation of campaign</li> </ul>   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Separate ALAC evaluation</li> </ul>   |
| 7  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Awareness raising campaign. Two strands:               <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Specifically tailored campaign targeting Maori and Pacific Island youth (aged 15 - 24 years) engaged in alcohol related violence.</li> <li>Focusing on the parents, guardians or other purchasers/suppliers of alcohol to Maori and Pacific Island youth. This campaign will be designed to highlight the implications of the purchase and/or supply issues for this particular population group.</li> </ol> </li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Establishment of Maori/Pacific Island advisory group to guide campaign development.</li> <li>Development of key campaign resources (drip mats, posters, flyers).</li> <li>Distribution and placement of key campaign resources within appropriate locations (e.g. Churches, Marae, Alternative Education Establishments, Sports clubs).</li> <li>Develop specific campaign resource for "at risk" youth identified and provision of same during project.</li> <li>Develop specific campaign resource for "arrested" Maori/Pacific Island youth and provision of same during project.</li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Structured feedback from locations targeted (Churches, Marae, Alternative Education, Sports Clubs)</li> <li>Structured feedback from "at risk" youth identified.</li> <li>Structured feedback from parents/caregivers of Maori/Pacific Island Youth arrested</li> </ul> |

|    |   | Targets   |   |
|----|---|---|---|
|    |   | Output measures   | Outcome measures  |
| 8  | <p><i>Activity</i></p> <p><i>Include brief description of key project activities</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Hi-visibility police led multi-agency operations within hot-spot areas.</li> <li>• Hi-visibility police led multi-agency operations during peak offending periods.</li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Complete 4 operations targeted within identified hot-spot locations (Henderson CBD, New Lynn CBD, Westgate CBD, Glen Eden CBD).</li> <li>• Complete during two peak offending time periods identified as (Sept and Nov)</li> </ul>   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Reduce violence related offending in hot-spot areas by 20%</li> <li>• Reduce alcohol related violence offending during peak periods by 20%</li> </ul>  |
| 9  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Temporary liquor bans at specific locations within key hot-spot areas.</li> </ul>  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Obtain temporary liquor bans within identified hot-spot locations (Henderson CBD, New Lynn CBD, Westgate CBD, Glen Eden CBD).</li> </ul>   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Reduce violence related offending in hot-spot areas by 20%</li> </ul>  |
| 10 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <i>Establish and implement "at risk" intervention scheme (Maori and Pacific Island Youth aged 15-24).</i></li> </ul>   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <i>Establish multi-agency working party to identify specific Maori and Pacific Island youths (aged 15-24 years) most "at risk" of becoming involved/engaged in alcohol related violence offending.</i></li> <li>• <i>Utilise network of field visitors to work alongside police and carry out "joint" preventative intervention visits to individuals identified (inc families where appropriate).</i></li> <li>• <i>Draw up incentive based "contracts" with individuals identified (include parents or guardians if appropriate) discouraging anti-social/violent behavior.</i></li> <li>• <i>Generate referrals to support agencies and coordinate assistance provision.</i></li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <i>Number of Maori/Pacific Island youths identified by working party.</i></li> <li>• <i>Number of joint "field visits" carried out.</i></li> <li>• <i>Number of "contracts" secured (inc "at risk youth and parents/caregivers if appropriate).</i></li> <li>• <i>Number of referrals made</i></li> <li>• <i>Reduce alcohol related violent offending committed by Maori and Pacific Island offenders aged between 15 - 24 years by 25%</i></li> </ul> |

89

| Activity |   | Targets  |  |
|----------|---|--|--|
|          | Include brief description of key project activities   | Output measures  | Outcome measures   |
| 11       | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Arrest Referral Scheme (Maori and Pacific Island Youth aged 15-24).</li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Implementation of arrest referral worker role</li> <li>• Complete cell visits to all Maori and Pacific Island youth (15-24 years) arrested during peak offending days of the week (Fri, Sat, Sun, Mon)</li> <li>• Provide advice to arrested persons on resources/assistance available.</li> <li>• Carry out referrals to appropriate agencies</li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Number of cell interventions completed</li> <li>• Number of referrals made.</li> <li>• Number of contacts made with referral agency by individuals referred.</li> <li>• Reduce alcohol related violent offending committed by Maori and Pacific Island offenders aged between 15 - 24 years by 25%</li> </ul> |

A10



# Public Opinion Survey on Liquor Bans

## Fireworks Display, Trusts Stadium

3<sup>rd</sup> November 2007

### Gross Results Report

**Q1: How did you HEAR about the Fireworks Display? (Multi-Select)**

| Answers                          | Responses            | Respondent Percentage          | Selection Percentage |
|----------------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------|
| Radio                            | 16                   | 11.00%                         | 6.64%                |
| Television                       | 9                    | 6.00%                          | 3.73%                |
| New Zealand Herald               | 9                    | 6.00%                          | 3.73%                |
| Local community newspaper        | 39                   | 26.00%                         | 16.18%               |
| Road-side sign                   | 52                   | 35.00%                         | 21.58%               |
| Waitakere City Council website   | 9                    | 6.00%                          | 3.73%                |
| Friends / family / word of mouth | 47                   | 32.00%                         | 19.50%               |
| Poster                           | 20                   | 13.00%                         | 8.30%                |
| Flyer                            | 12                   | 8.00%                          | 4.98%                |
| Just saw it happening            | 6                    | 4.00%                          | 2.49%                |
| Other                            | 17                   | 11.00%                         | 7.05%                |
| None of these                    | 5                    | 3.00%                          | 2.07%                |
| Valid Respondents: 145           | Total Responses: 241 | (May add up to more than 100%) | 100.00%              |

**Q2: Who have you attended this event with today? (Multi-Select)**

| Answers                       | Responses            | Respondent Percentage          | Selection Percentage |
|-------------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------|
| By myself / alone             | 2                    | 1.00%                          | .87%                 |
| With a partner / spouse       | 58                   | 40.00%                         | 25.33%               |
| With children / grandchildren | 88                   | 60.00%                         | 38.43%               |
| With parents / grandparents   | 9                    | 6.00%                          | 3.93%                |
| With extended family          | 35                   | 24.00%                         | 15.28%               |
| With a friend                 | 8                    | 5.00%                          | 3.49%                |
| With a group of friends       | 26                   | 17.00%                         | 11.35%               |
| With an organised group       | 1                    | .00%                           | .44%                 |
| Other                         | 2                    | 1.00%                          | .87%                 |
| Valid Respondents: 145        | Total Responses: 229 | (May add up to more than 100%) | 100.00%              |



**Q3: How did you TRAVEL to today's event?**

| Answers                | Responses            | Selection Percentage |
|------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| Private Car            | 137                  | 94.48%               |
| Taxi                   | 0                    | .00%                 |
| Train                  | 0                    | .00%                 |
| Public Bus             | 1                    | .69%                 |
| Charter Bus            | 0                    | .00%                 |
| Bicycle                | 0                    | .00%                 |
| Motorbike              | 0                    | .00%                 |
| Walked                 | 7                    | 4.83%                |
| Other                  | 0                    | .00%                 |
| Valid Respondents: 145 | Total Responses: 145 | 100.00%              |

**Q4: If FREE SHUTTLES were available from public transport hubs like Henderson to events such as this, would you use them?**

| Answers                | Responses            | Selection Percentage |
|------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| Yes                    | 76                   | 52.41%               |
| No                     | 55                   | 37.93%               |
| Don't know             | 14                   | 9.66%                |
| Valid Respondents: 145 | Total Responses: 145 | 100.00%              |

**Q5: Were you aware that Waitakere City Council is a major funder of this event?**

| Answers                | Responses            | Selection Percentage |
|------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| YES                    | 120                  | 82.76%               |
| NO                     | 25                   | 17.24%               |
| Valid Respondents: 145 | Total Responses: 145 | 100.00%              |

**Q6: INFO Screen 1:**

We would like you to think now about living in Waitakere City. In previous surveys of residents concern was expressed about antisocial behaviour, especially after drinking in various places in Waitakere City. The Waitakere Council is considering a range of options on dealing with these sorts of problems, and we would like to hear the opinions of people like you on these.

On the following screens you will see a number of options which Council may consider. We would like to know if you AGREE or DISAGREE with the following. (Please press 'Continue' to proceed)

A12



**Q7: How strongly would you agree or disagree with the Council PUTTING MORE LIGHTING IN PUBLIC PLACES:**

| Answers                | Responses            | Selection Percentage |
|------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| Agree a lot            | 116                  | 80.00%               |
| Agree a little         | 21                   | 14.48%               |
| Neutral                | 6                    | 4.14%                |
| Disagree a little      | 1                    | .69%                 |
| Disagree a lot         | 1                    | .69%                 |
| Valid Respondents: 145 | Total Responses: 145 | 100.00%              |

**Q8: How strongly would you agree or disagree with the Council APPEALING TO CENTRAL GOVERNMENT FOR MORE POLICE RESOURCES:**

| Answers                | Responses            | Selection Percentage |
|------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| Agree a lot            | 117                  | 80.69%               |
| Agree a little         | 21                   | 14.48%               |
| Neutral                | 5                    | 3.45%                |
| Disagree a little      | 0                    | .00%                 |
| Disagree a lot         | 2                    | 1.38%                |
| Valid Respondents: 145 | Total Responses: 145 | 100.00%              |

**Q9: How strongly would you agree or disagree with the Council INTRODUCING LIQUOR BANS AT CERTAIN TIMES IN KNOWN PROBLEM AREAS:**

| Answers                | Responses            | Selection Percentage |
|------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| Agree a lot            | 119                  | 82.07%               |
| Agree a little         | 19                   | 13.10%               |
| Neutral                | 4                    | 2.76%                |
| Disagree a little      | 1                    | .69%                 |
| Disagree a lot         | 2                    | 1.38%                |
| Valid Respondents: 145 | Total Responses: 145 | 100.00%              |

**Q10: How strongly would you agree or disagree with the Council CONTROLLING WHERE LIQUOR OUTLETS ARE LOCATED:**

| Answers                | Responses            | Selection Percentage |
|------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| Agree a lot            | 72                   | 49.66%               |
| Agree a little         | 32                   | 22.07%               |
| Neutral                | 23                   | 15.86%               |
| Disagree a little      | 9                    | 6.21%                |
| Disagree a lot         | 9                    | 6.21%                |
| Valid Respondents: 145 | Total Responses: 145 | 100.00%              |

A13



**Q11: How strongly would you agree or disagree with the Council LIMITING THE HOURS OF OPERATION OF LIQUOR OUTLETS:**

| Answers                | Responses            | Selection Percentage |
|------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| Agree a lot            | 59                   | 40.69%               |
| Agree a little         | 31                   | 21.38%               |
| Neutral                | 35                   | 24.14%               |
| Disagree a little      | 10                   | 6.90%                |
| Disagree a lot         | 10                   | 6.90%                |
| Valid Respondents: 145 | Total Responses: 145 | 100.00%              |

**Q12: How strongly would you agree or disagree with the Council INCREASING PUBLIC EDUCATION ON LIQUOR (i.e. education about how to use alcohol more responsibly):**

| Answers                | Responses            | Selection Percentage |
|------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| Agree a lot            | 92                   | 63.45%               |
| Agree a little         | 30                   | 20.69%               |
| Neutral                | 18                   | 12.41%               |
| Disagree a little      | 5                    | 3.45%                |
| Disagree a lot         | 0                    | .00%                 |
| Valid Respondents: 145 | Total Responses: 145 | 100.00%              |

**Q13: How strongly would you agree or disagree with the Council FUNDING MORE CLOSED CIRCUIT TELEVISIONS IN PROBLEM AREAS:**

| Answers                | Responses            | Selection Percentage |
|------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| Agree a lot            | 112                  | 77.24%               |
| Agree a little         | 22                   | 15.17%               |
| Neutral                | 10                   | 6.90%                |
| Disagree a little      | 0                    | .00%                 |
| Disagree a lot         | 1                    | .69%                 |
| Valid Respondents: 145 | Total Responses: 145 | 100.00%              |

**Q14: How strongly would you agree or disagree with the Council FUNDING MORE PRIVATE SECURITY PATROLS OF PROBLEM AREAS:**

| Answers                | Responses            | Selection Percentage |
|------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| Agree a lot            | 98                   | 67.59%               |
| Agree a little         | 33                   | 22.76%               |
| Neutral                | 6                    | 4.14%                |
| Disagree a little      | 6                    | 4.14%                |
| Disagree a lot         | 2                    | 1.38%                |
| Valid Respondents: 145 | Total Responses: 145 | 100.00%              |

A14

**Q15: How strongly would you agree or disagree with the Council LEAVING THINGS AS THEY ARE NOW:**

| Answers                | Responses            | Selection Percentage |
|------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| Agree a lot            | 9                    | 6.21%                |
| Agree a little         | 15                   | 10.34%               |
| Neutral                | 25                   | 17.24%               |
| Disagree a little      | 34                   | 23.45%               |
| Disagree a lot         | 62                   | 42.76%               |
| Valid Respondents: 145 | Total Responses: 145 | 100.00%              |

**Q16: Can you suggest any other options as to what the Council could be doing to deal with the antisocial behaviour occurring in parts of the City?**

| Answers                | Responses            | Selection Percentage |
|------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| YES (Go to Q17)        | 47                   | 32.41%               |
| NO                     | 98                   | 67.59%               |
| Valid Respondents: 145 | Total Responses: 145 | 100.00%              |

**Q17: Please enter your comments:**

| Input  |
|--|
| Unanswered x 3   |
| WORK CLOSER WITH POLICE AND YOUTH AGENCIES   |
| YOUTH ACTIVITIES AND EVENTS IE COCERTS WITH SPORT.   |
| "TEACH THE PARENTS TO PARENT PROPERLY, THEIR RESPONSIBILITY NOT COUNCIL."  |
| MORE SECURITY  |
| LIMIT THE PLACES WERE SPRAY CANS CAN BE SOLD   |
| "LICENSING , STREET LIGHTING, LEVEL OF THE RATES"  |
| YOUTH PROGRAMMES   |
| COMMUNITY SPIRIT INITIATIVES AND LEISURE PROVISION FOR YOUTH.  |
| MORE KIDS ORGANISED ACTIVITIES AND FREE EVENTS AND MORE PARK FACILITIES SUCH AS FITNESS TRAILS ETC   |
| EDUCATION  |
| "PUT THEM IN A CELL FOR THE NIGHT AFTER THEY HAVE BEEN CAUGHT, CHARGE THEIR PARENTS ETC, MAKE THEM DO COMMUNITY SERVICE"   |
| MORE ACTIVITIES FOR THE YOUTH ESPECIALLY MALES.  |
| MORE YOUTH SPECIFIC EVENT IN A CONTROLLED ENVIRONMENT  |
| "MAKE THEM ACCOUNTABLE BY MAKING THEM REPAIR THE DAMAGE THEY CREATE. MAKE THEIR FAMILIES PAY FOR DAMAGE. IF THEY DO THE CRIME, THEY NEED TO BE ACCOUNTABLE, NO MATTER WHAT THEIR AGE. IF THEY'RE OUT DOING THE CRIME, THEY NEED TO DO THE TIME." |

|  |
|--|
| "CHAIN GANGS AS A DETERENT, MAKE PEOPLE CLEAN UP THEIR MESS TAGGERS CLEAN UP TAG ETC"  |
| MORE SEVERE AND SERIOUS PUNISHMENT   |
| MORE GROUP ACTIVITIES FOR YOUTH AND MORE FOCUS ON LOCAL SOCIAL FACILITIES  |
| PUT OFFENDERS IN JAIL INSTEAD OF RELEASING THEM ON BAIL  |
| MORE EVENTS THAT TARGET YOUTH AND GET THEM INVOLVED IN THE COMMUNITY   |
| POLICE SHOULD BE MORE STRICT AND SERIOUS IN DEALING WITH THESE ISSUES  |
| MORE PROGRAMS THAT OFFER YOUTH ACTIVITIES THAT WILL KEEP THEM OUT OF TROUBLE.  |
| MAKE THE PARENTS RESPONSIBLE IN CASE OF JUVENIAL MISBEHAVIOUR  |
| MORE STUFF 4 YOUNG PEOPLE 2 ATTEND   |
| MORE PEOPLE PATROLLING   |
| "STIFFER PENALTIES FOR BOYRACERS, RAISE AGE FOR DRIVING & COMPULSORY DEFENSIVE DRIVING COURSE, ZERO TOLERANCE FOR VIOLENCE, "                                |
| HAVE COMMUNITY SERVICE START AT 7:00 A.M. ON SAT AND SUNDAY.   |
| MUCH TOUGHER PENALTIES NO EXCEPTIONS   |
| HAVE GREATER PENALTIES FOR ANTISOCIAL BEHAVIOUR  |
| MORE ACTIVITIES FOR YOUTH. REDUCE GYM MEMERSHIPS FEES FOR YOUTH.   |
| LIMITING ALCOHOL AVAILABILITY TO MINORS.   |
| "MORE BUSES, MORE FREQUENT TO MORE AREAS AROUND AUCKLAND"  |
| NO DRINKING IN PUBLIC PLACES   |
| "CATCH THE IDIOTS THAT OFFEND, PUT THEM ON A ISLAND AND DONT LET THEM OFF"   |
| MORE POLICE AND SECURITY TO PEOPLE   |
| MORE EVENTS AND YOUTH ACTIVITIES IN A STRUCTURED ENVIRONMENT   |
| STOP THE GRAFITTI AND HAVE TOUGHER PENALTIES   |
| MORE YOUTH ACTIVITIES & FACILITIES. PERHAPS A CENTRE FOR TEENAGERS TO GATHER THAT IS WITH ADULT SUPERVISION.   |
| MORE STOP CHECK FOR DRUGS  |
| ZERO TOLERANCE   |
| POLICE CRACKDOWN ON PROBLEM AREAS AND GATHERINGS. MORE POWER TO DETAIN OR ARREST TROUBLE MAKERS. GET TOUGHER ON CRIME IN WAITAKERE AND SOLVENT & DRUG ABUSE. |
| CURFEWS IN PUBLIC PLACES FOR UNDER 20  |
| SCHOOL EDUCATION   |
| VOLUNTARY SUPPORT GROUPS   |
| MORE POLICE  |
| Valid Respondents: 47  |

A16

**Q18: INFO Screen 2:**

There is some discussion about introducing liquor bans in certain places at certain times of the years, and at certain times of the day. Liquor bans focus only on drinking, and doesn't stop people buying alcohol or carrying it through those areas in closed containers. Under-age drinking in public places is forbidden at all times anyway.

We would like to understand your opinions around potential liquor bans in three different areas (Town Centers, Parks & Beaches) at three different times of the day. Town Centers are the local Waitakere City shopping/business areas such as; Henderson, New Lynn, Te Atatu, Titirangi, Massey / Westgate.

For the next few questions, please carefully consider the location and time of each question before answering. Please press 'Continue' to proceed. *Images of town centres shown on the screen.*

**Q19: Thinking now about Town Centre areas (including bus stops and train stations), please tell us how much you agree or disagree with liquor bans at TOWN CENTRES during DAYLIGHT HOURS?**

| Answers                | Responses            | Selection Percentage |
|------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| Agree a lot            | 112                  | 77.24%               |
| Agree a little         | 22                   | 15.17%               |
| Neutral                | 6                    | 4.14%                |
| Disagree a little      | 3                    | 2.07%                |
| Disagree a lot         | 2                    | 1.38%                |
| Valid Respondents: 145 | Total Responses: 145 | 100.00%              |

**Q20: Please tell us how much you agree or disagree with liquor bans at TOWN CENTRES in EVENINGS, SAY TILL 9PM?**

| Answers                | Responses            | Selection Percentage |
|------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| Agree a lot            | 91                   | 62.76%               |
| Agree a little         | 34                   | 23.45%               |
| Neutral                | 8                    | 5.52%                |
| Disagree a little      | 7                    | 4.83%                |
| Disagree a lot         | 5                    | 3.45%                |
| Valid Respondents: 145 | Total Responses: 145 | 100.00%              |

**Q21: Please tell us how much you agree or disagree with liquor bans at TOWN CENTRES AT NIGHT, say between 9PM AND 9AM?**

| Answers                | Responses            | Selection Percentage |
|------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| Agree a lot            | 97                   | 66.90%               |
| Agree a little         | 21                   | 14.48%               |
| Neutral                | 19                   | 13.10%               |
| Disagree a little      | 5                    | 3.45%                |
| Disagree a lot         | 3                    | 2.07%                |
| Valid Respondents: 145 | Total Responses: 145 | 100.00%              |

A17

**Q22: Regarding liquor bans in the TOWN CENTRES, would you like the bans in Town Centres to be in effect during which periods? (Multi-Select)**

| Answers                                    | Responses            | Respondent Percentage          | Selection Percentage |
|--|----------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------|
| In summer months only                      | 29                   | 20.00%                         | 17.90%               |
| On public holidays & long weekends only    | 29                   | 20.00%                         | 17.90%               |
| At all times of the year                   | 91                   | 62.00%                         | 56.17%               |
| Don't know                                 | 10                   | 6.00%                          | 6.17%                |
| Do not support liquor bans in Town Centres | 3                    | 2.00%                          | 1.85%                |
| Valid Respondents: 145                     | Total Responses: 162 | (May add up to more than 100%) | 100.00%              |

**Q23: Thinking now about Parks, please tell us how much you agree or disagree with liquor bans in PARKS during DAYLIGHT HOURS?**

| Answers                | Responses            | Selection Percentage |
|------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| Agree a lot            | 106                  | 73.10%               |
| Agree a little         | 23                   | 15.86%               |
| Neutral                | 5                    | 3.45%                |
| Disagree a little      | 8                    | 5.52%                |
| Disagree a lot         | 3                    | 2.07%                |
| Valid Respondents: 145 | Total Responses: 145 | 100.00%              |

**Q24: Please tell us how much you agree or disagree with liquor bans at PARKS in EVENINGS, SAY TILL 9PM?**

| Answers                | Responses            | Selection Percentage |
|------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| Agree a lot            | 99                   | 68.28%               |
| Agree a little         | 27                   | 18.62%               |
| Neutral                | 5                    | 3.45%                |
| Disagree a little      | 10                   | 6.90%                |
| Disagree a lot         | 4                    | 2.76%                |
| Valid Respondents: 145 | Total Responses: 145 | 100.00%              |

**Q25: Please tell us how much you agree or disagree with liquor bans at PARKS AT NIGHT, say between 9PM AND 9AM?**

| Answers                | Responses            | Selection Percentage |
|------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| Agree a lot            | 117                  | 80.69%               |
| Agree a little         | 12                   | 8.28%                |
| Neutral                | 5                    | 3.45%                |
| Disagree a little      | 8                    | 5.52%                |
| Disagree a lot         | 3                    | 2.07%                |
| Valid Respondents: 145 | Total Responses: 145 | 100.00%              |

**A18**



**Q26: Regarding liquor bans in PARKS, would you like the bans to be in effect during which periods? (Multi-Select)**

| Answers                                 | Responses            | Respondent Percentage          | Selection Percentage |
|---|----------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------|
| In summer months only                   | 32                   | 22.00%                         | 19.51%               |
| On public holidays & long weekends only | 24                   | 16.00%                         | 14.63%               |
| At all times of the year                | 94                   | 64.00%                         | 57.32%               |
| Don't know                              | 8                    | 5.00%                          | 4.88%                |
| Do not support liquor bans in Parks     | 6                    | 4.00%                          | 3.66%                |
| Valid Respondents: 145                  | Total Responses: 164 | (May add up to more than 100%) | 100.00%              |

**Q27: Thinking now about Beaches, please tell us how much you agree or disagree with liquor bans at BEACHES during DAYLIGHT HOURS?**

| Answers                | Responses            | Selection Percentage |
|------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| Agree a lot            | 84                   | 57.93%               |
| Agree a little         | 24                   | 16.55%               |
| Neutral                | 12                   | 8.28%                |
| Disagree a little      | 16                   | 11.03%               |
| Disagree a lot         | 9                    | 6.21%                |
| Valid Respondents: 145 | Total Responses: 145 | 100.00%              |

**Q28: Please tell us how much you agree or disagree with liquor bans at BEACHES in EVENINGS, SAY TILL 9PM?**

| Answers                | Responses            | Selection Percentage |
|------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| Agree a lot            | 84                   | 57.93%               |
| Agree a little         | 29                   | 20.00%               |
| Neutral                | 12                   | 8.28%                |
| Disagree a little      | 11                   | 7.59%                |
| Disagree a lot         | 9                    | 6.21%                |
| Valid Respondents: 145 | Total Responses: 145 | 100.00%              |

**Q29: Please tell us how much you agree or disagree with liquor bans at BEACHES AT NIGHT, say between 9PM AND 9AM?**

| Answers                | Responses            | Selection Percentage |
|------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| Agree a lot            | 105                  | 72.41%               |
| Agree a little         | 21                   | 14.48%               |
| Neutral                | 11                   | 7.59%                |
| Disagree a little      | 5                    | 3.45%                |
| Disagree a lot         | 3                    | 2.07%                |
| Valid Respondents: 145 | Total Responses: 145 | 100.00%              |



**Q30: Regarding liquor bans at BEACHES, would you like bans to be in effect during which periods? (Multi-Select)**

| Answers                                 | Responses            | Respondent Percentage          | Selection Percentage |
|---|----------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------|
| In summer months only                   | 29                   | 20.00%                         | 17.68%               |
| On public holidays & long weekends only | 24                   | 16.00%                         | 14.63%               |
| At all times of the year                | 86                   | 59.00%                         | 52.44%               |
| Don't know                              | 14                   | 9.00%                          | 8.54%                |
| Do not support liquor bans in Beaches   | 11                   | 7.00%                          | 6.71%                |
| Valid Respondents: 145                  | Total Responses: 164 | (May add up to more than 100%) | 100.00%              |

**Q31: Do you have any further comments at all about the use of liquor bans?**

| Answers                | Responses            | Selection Percentage |
|------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| YES (Go to Q32)        | 8                    | 5.52%                |
| NO                     | 137                  | 94.48%               |
| Valid Respondents: 145 | Total Responses: 145 | 100.00%              |

**Q32: Please enter your comments regarding the use of liquor bans:**

| Input  |
|--|
| THE BROKEN GLASS IS A REAL CONCERN IN AREAS WHERE CHILDREN PLAY. DISPOSAL ISSUES SHOULD BE LOOKED INTO SO AT LEAST THE HEALTH HAZZARD IS REDUCED.        |
| PUT THE AGE BACK UP  |
| TOTALLY AGREE ITS NOT THE SALE ITS THE PEOPLE SO BANS MAY NOT CHANGE MUCH  |
| LIQUOR HAS TO BE CONSUMED ON PRIVATE OR LICENSED PROPERTY SO MEMBERS OF THE PUBLIC ARE SAFE WHILE GOING ABOUT THEIR LAWFUL BUSINES OR PRIVATE RELAXATION |
| TOTAL  |
| SELL ALCHOL TO 21 AND OVER YEAR OFF AGE  |
| BRING DRINKING AGE UP TO 21  |
| BIG FINES 4 PEOPLE DISOBEYING THESE RULES  |
| Valid Respondents: 8   |

**Q33: Are you:**

| Answers                | Responses            | Selection Percentage |
|------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| Male                   | 68                   | 46.90%               |
| Female                 | 77                   | 53.10%               |
| Valid Respondents: 145 | Total Responses: 145 | 100.00%              |



**Q34: Please select the letter for the area within Waitakere City that you live: (e.g N for New Lynn)**

| Answers                | Responses            | Selection Percentage |
|------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| A – N (Go to Q35)      | 86                   | 59.31%               |
| O – Z (Go to Q36)      | 59                   | 40.69%               |
| Valid Respondents: 145 | Total Responses: 145 | 100.00%              |

**Q35: Which area or SUBURB of Waitakere City do you live in or closest to?**

| Answers               | Responses           | Selection Percentage |
|-----------------------|---------------------|----------------------|
| Cornwallis            | 0                   | .00%                 |
| French Bay            | 0                   | .00%                 |
| Glen Eden             | 12                  | 13.95%               |
| Glendene              | 11                  | 12.79%               |
| Green Bay             | 0                   | .00%                 |
| Henderson             | 37                  | 43.02%               |
| Herald Island         | 1                   | 1.16%                |
| Hobsonville           | 2                   | 2.33%                |
| Huia                  | 1                   | 1.16%                |
| Karekare              | 0                   | .00%                 |
| Kelson                | 1                   | 1.16%                |
| Laingholm             | 1                   | 1.16%                |
| Massey                | 12                  | 13.95%               |
| New Lynn              | 7                   | 8.14%                |
| Don't know / Other    | 1                   | 1.16%                |
| Valid Respondents: 86 | Total Responses: 86 | 100.00%              |

**Q36: Which area or SUBURB of Waitakere City do you live in or closest to?**

| Answers               | Responses           | Selection Percentage |
|-----------------------|---------------------|----------------------|
| Oratia                | 1                   | 1.69%                |
| Parau                 | 0                   | .00%                 |
| Piha                  | 0                   | .00%                 |
| Ranui                 | 4                   | 6.78%                |
| Royal Heights         | 0                   | .00%                 |
| Sunnyvale             | 2                   | 3.39%                |
| Swanson               | 6                   | 10.17%               |
| Te Atatu Peninsula    | 15                  | 25.42%               |
| Te Atatu South        | 14                  | 23.73%               |
| Titirangi             | 5                   | 8.47%                |
| Waiatarua             | 1                   | 1.69%                |
| Waitakere             | 3                   | 5.08%                |
| West Harbour          | 8                   | 13.56%               |
| Whenuapai             | 0                   | .00%                 |
| Don't know / Other    | 0                   | .00%                 |
| Valid Respondents: 59 | Total Responses: 59 | 100.00%              |

**Q37: Please select your AGE GROUP:**

| Answers                | Responses            | Selection Percentage |
|------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| 18 - 19 years          | 6                    | 4.14%                |
| 20 - 29 years          | 10                   | 6.90%                |
| 30 - 39 years          | 50                   | 34.48%               |
| 40 - 49 years          | 53                   | 36.55%               |
| 50 - 59 years          | 17                   | 11.72%               |
| 60 years or over       | 9                    | 6.21%                |
| Prefer not to answer   | 0                    | .00%                 |
| Valid Respondents: 145 | Total Responses: 145 | 100.00%              |

**Q38: What is your primary employment status? (Multi-Select)**

| Answers                | Responses            | Respondent Percentage          | Selection Percentage |
|------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------|
| Full time              | 103                  | 71.00%                         | 63.98%               |
| Part time              | 23                   | 15.00%                         | 14.29%               |
| Student                | 10                   | 6.00%                          | 6.21%                |
| Retired                | 6                    | 4.00%                          | 3.73%                |
| Unemployed             | 2                    | 1.00%                          | 1.24%                |
| Parenting              | 17                   | 11.00%                         | 10.56%               |
| Casual                 | 0                    | .00%                           | .00%                 |
| Valid Respondents: 145 | Total Responses: 161 | (May add up to more than 100%) | 100.00%              |

A22



# Public Opinion Survey on Liquor Bans in Public Places

January 2008

We wish to determine the extent of public support for liquor bans, and opinions of location and time of day any bans should be in effect (if at all). A telephone survey of 300 Waitakere City residents was conducted in mid January 2008 by trained interviewers from Consumer Link Limited, a respected Auckland research house. Respondents were contacted using a standard random sampling technique. Results which are statistically representative of residents aged 18 and over living in Waitakere City, were analysed in-house.

This is a report of the main findings.

A23

DXX

First let's focus on the main Town Centres, including bus stops and train stations. Please tell me how much you agree or disagree with liquor bans at these times, firstly...[Read].  
 Do you agree a lot, agree a little, neither agree nor disagree, disagree a little, or disagree a lot?

| Town Centres during daylight hours | Total balanced sample ( 300) |
|------------------------------------|------------------------------|
| Agree a lot                        | 75.2 %                       |
| Agree a little                     | 12.2                         |
| Neither agree nor disagree         | 4.4                          |
| disagree a little                  | 4.7                          |
| Disagree a lot                     | 3.5                          |
|                                    | 100.0                        |
| Agree a lot/ a little              | 87.5                         |
| Disagree a lot/ a little           | 8.2                          |

A24

| Town Centres in evenings/<br>till 9pm | Total<br>balanced<br>sample |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------|
|                                       | ( 300)                      |
|                                       | %                           |
| Agree a lot                           | 68.3                        |
| Agree a little                        | 17.5                        |
| Neither agree nor<br>disagree         | 5.0                         |
| disagree a little                     | 5.1                         |
| Disagree a lot                        | 4.1                         |
|                                       | 100.0                       |
| Agree a lot/ a little                 | 85.9                        |
| Disagree a lot/ a little              | 9.2                         |

A25

| Town Centres at night/<br>between 9pm and 9am | Total<br>balanced<br>sample |
|---|-----------------------------|
|   | ( 300)                      |
| Agree a lot                                   | 70.8                        |
| Agree a little                                | 11.7                        |
| Neither agree nor<br>disagree                 | 3.5                         |
| disagree a little                             | 7.8                         |
| Disagree a lot                                | 6.2                         |
|   | 100.0                       |
| Agree a lot/ a little                         | 82.5                        |
| Disagree a lot/ a little                      | 13.9                        |

A26

How lets turn to Parks

A27

| Parks during daylight<br>hours | Total<br>balanced<br>sample<br>( 300) |
|--------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| Agree a lot                    | %<br>55.4                             |
| Agree a little                 | 16.4                                  |
| Neither agree nor<br>disagree  | 8.7                                   |
| disagree a little              | 14.5                                  |
| Disagree a lot                 | 5.0                                   |
|                                | -----<br>100.0<br>-----               |
| Agree a lot/ a little          | 71.9                                  |
| Disagree a lot/ a little       | 19.5                                  |

| Parks in evenings/ till<br>9pm | Total<br>balanced<br>sample<br>( 300) |
|--------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| Agree a lot                    | 56.7                                  |
| Agree a little                 | 20.3                                  |
| Neither agree nor<br>disagree  | 3.4                                   |
| disagree a little              | 14.4                                  |
| Disagree a lot                 | 5.2                                   |
|                                | 100.0                                 |
| Agree a lot/ a little          | 77.1                                  |
| Disagree a lot/ a little       | 19.6                                  |

A28

| Parks at night/ between<br>9pm and 9am | Total<br>balanced<br>sample |
|--|-----------------------------|
| ( 300)                                 |                             |
| Agree a lot                            | 77.0                        |
| Agree a little                         | 10.1                        |
| Neither agree nor<br>disagree          | 2.3                         |
| disagree a little                      | 5.5                         |
| Disagree a lot                         | 5.1                         |
| Agree a lot/ a little                  | 87.1                        |
| Disagree a lot/ a little               | 10.6                        |
| -----                                  | 100.0                       |
| -----                                  | -----                       |

A29

And now Beaches

A30

| Beaches during daylight<br>hours | Total<br>balanced<br>sample<br>( 300 ) |
|----------------------------------|--|
| Agree a lot                      | %<br>42.4                              |
| Agree a little                   | 18.8                                   |
| Neither agree nor<br>disagree    | 7.5                                    |
| disagree a little                | 18.5                                   |
| Disagree a lot                   | 12.8                                   |
|                                  | -----<br>100.0<br>-----                |
| Agree a lot/ a little            | 61.3                                   |
| Disagree a lot/ a little         | 31.3                                   |

| Beaches in evenings/ till<br>9pm | Total<br>balanced<br>sample<br>( 300) |
|----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| Agree a lot                      | 46.2                                  |
| Agree a little                   | 21.8                                  |
| Neither agree nor<br>disagree    | 6.6                                   |
| disagree a little                | 15.6                                  |
| Disagree a lot                   | 9.8                                   |
|                                  | 100.0                                 |
| Agree a lot/ a little            | 68.1                                  |
| Disagree a lot/ a little         | 25.3                                  |

A31

| Beaches at night/ between<br>9pm and 9am | Total<br>balanced<br>sample<br>( 300) |
|--|---------------------------------------|
| Agree a lot                              | 64.3                                  |
| Agree a little                           | 14.3                                  |
| Neither agree nor<br>disagree            | 4.5                                   |
| disagree a little                        | 8.7                                   |
| Disagree a lot                           | 8.2                                   |
|  | 100.0                                 |
| Agree a lot/ a little                    | 78.7                                  |
| Disagree a lot/ a little                 | 16.9                                  |

A32

You agree with liquor bans in [PLACE]. Would you like the bans in [PLACE] to be in effect...

| Times bans in effect for<br>Town Centres | Total<br>balanced<br>sample |
|--|-----------------------------|
|  | ( 300)                      |
| No choice                                | 8                           |
| In summer months                         | 7.7                         |
| On public holidays and<br>long weekends  | 6.6                         |
| At all times of the year                 | 7.9                         |
|  | 80.0                        |

A33

| Times bans in effect for<br>Parks       | Total<br>balanced<br>sample |
|---|-----------------------------|
|   | ( 300)                      |
| No choice                               | % 8.3                       |
| In summer months                        | 10.8                        |
| On public holidays and<br>long weekends | 6.5                         |
| At all times of the year                | 75.7                        |

A34

| Times bans in effect for<br>Beaches     | Total<br>balanced<br>sample |
|---|-----------------------------|
|   | ( 300 )                     |
| No choice                               | 8                           |
| In summer months                        | 13.6                        |
| On public holidays and<br>long weekends | 12.4                        |
| At all times of the year                | 7.9                         |
|   | 68.9                        |

A35

### Free comments.

Many comments exemplified strong support for liquor bans. The following selection of comments illustrates this.

- *I think its a good idea*
- *I just think they are quite an effective tool. In society we have seen smoking bans and liquor bans are part of the same public policy. It makes it fairer for all the public. People will not want to use public places if people are drinking there. Everyone should be able to use them equally.*
- *There should be liquor bans they have been quite successful at Mt Maunganui and because of the liquor ban there has been a lot less violence.*
- *Will help to reduce the crime rates so the liquor ban would be good.*
- *I agree that they should be enforced/, because if they drink heavily it's not a good role model for children.*

**A36**

Some support for liquor bans specifically implicates young people as being a core element of the problem.

- *best thing ever invented, because young ones are getting drunk and crime is committed.*
- *I guess liquor bans where they are applied are for young drinkers // you cant discriminate // the young ones are spoiling it for all.*
- *Great idea at places at Xmas time as it checks for the young ones who are drinking and are out of control*
- *I agree with a liquor ban if teenagers would drink responsible then it would be fine without the liquor ban but they do not so it is needed.*
- *In rural areas boy racers are boozing and racing, and the enforcement need to be stronger.*
- *I think because we came here eight years ago it was very peaceful. But now its getting much less so. There's so much broken glass, and I don't like the drinking by the young*

ones, especially at beaches and spilling out of bars... breaking glass... windows and headlights are smashed.

- *I think there is a definite issue with younger people mostly and the amount of alcohol they consume. If we can restrain and restrict these people so that they don't break things and act anti-socially. It won't stop the problem drinking, but would restrict the unruly element. Where people can drink unrestrained in those public areas it can become an unsafe environment.*
- *Probably more so for the young generation not for older people. For younger kids it should be knocked on the head especially with the binge drinking. I have a business with 45 staff and lots of them are under 18 and they drink like crazy all the time.*
- *kids breaking glass on beaches is a problem. How we're drinking and not that we're drinking, it's the drunkenness. Educating people about drinking.*
- *I think that alcohol and drinking in public places is one of the biggest problems we have in society. All these teenagers go on to kill themselves and others. We made life much easier when we banned smoking in public places and we should do the same for drinking*
- *I know what is going on with people and I think I wonder if your parents know what you are doing? On Guy Fawkes night they went berserk.*

**A37**

As well as many expressions of support, there are also a number of comments indicating misgivings about liquor bans. A selection of comments illustrating these thoughts is shown as follows.

Some respondents were opposed to the bans (at least to some extent) as they are seen to be heavy-handed, and perhaps disproportionate to the problem.

- *I hate to see it like Prohibition*
- *Existing laws are on the books that police can use, and this is an assault on our freedoms.*
- *I am concerned about the town centre situation. There are quite a few restaurants where people spill out on to pavements without doing any harm. I am thinking about the Hardware Café and the Takahē, people who do spill out on to the pavement without causing any problems. It is a bit of a vexation to law abiding citizens to find us instituting new bans where I understood you could already be arrested for being drunk*

in a public place. That way we wouldn't need bans as they'd be eliminated by existing laws

- *I would like to think we don't need bans but we most likely do need them within the city. I do not agree and think it would be a big mistake with having a ban on our beaches and parks as that would destroy the traditional Kiwi picnic.*
- *If people are disorderly something should be done/but shouldn't be blanket on everybody/should be able to go into public and have a few drinks*
- *For situations where there are lots of people i think there ways of dealing with it. I do not agree with blanket bans, it is another example for our civil rights are being taken away*
- *Sometimes they're using a sledge hammer to address a minor problem*
- *To really give it some thought and not to get the reverse action from some people by coming on too heavy. Introduce the concept, give a period of warnings before bringing the full policy in effect. Explain why you're doing it - it keeps people safe, it keeps you safe, you've got to have a bit responsibility.*

**A3B**

Some opinion argues that rather than blanket bans there should be some exceptions, or the bans should have more limited scope.

- *I wouldn't mind people drinking on the beach at night so long as people are responsible with their glass and take their bottles home.*
- *I think that in the Summer in parks and on beaches during the day and evening it should be OK to have a drink if you are with a group and of the right age.*
- *I think there should be a proviso that for special events there should be an allowance for liquor to be consumed. I guess what I am not wanting to come down on is the family picnic on the beach that goes until 9pm or in the park.*
- *I would be appalled if hooligans misbehaved in parks, but I see no reason for responsible folk having a glass of wine or a beer at a park or on beaches. I'd hate to think that they wouldn't be allowed to do that*
- *I think if there was a controlled tent for drinking that would be acceptable like at Christmas in the park etc. i don't agree with free for all drinking where there is no limit or control.*

- *When we are thinking of bans on people you are also banning good people that are responsible and I think there should be a law where people are watched all the time (when drinking) and then shut them off in the evening before the trouble can begin.*
- *through the day and summer there are family gatherings with a few beers and wines/ it's night time when the trouble starts/when the young one's come out/they drink excessively*
- *I think in places where more children than adults are present, the idea of a ban is good. But at beaches where there are plenty of adults and children present I think they are not as necessary.*
- *they are a good idea in certain circumstances/at specific times of the year it is good/but other times not necessary/otherwise you can't just go to the beach and have a drink with your sandwich.*

**AB9**

While generally supportive, some people wonder about the effectiveness of bans. For them the restrictions are only as good as the ability of the police to enforce them, and the causes of the problem lie deeper.

- *I think you will find it's impossible to implement.*
- *Any ban or byalws are only as good as their enforcement. Its good to put the restrictions in place but they must be able to be enforced. Anything that makes it safer for families at night is to be supported.*
- *Liquor Bans are only as useful as they are policed and by putting them in place is not necessarily going to fix the problems.*
- *I think if you ban liquor they will do it somewhere else (travel to another part of Auckland to drink). If this is going to be successful, they need to ban liquor throughout Auckland at all the different city council areas.*
- *the whole idea is tinkering with administrative paper; liquor bans are not dealing with the basic problem which is education from the home.*
- *I don't think a liquor ban is the total answer. I think that the police should talk to people causing trouble all the time. The police are not pro active enough*
- *I think that the liquor bans have there purposes and it does help the issue however won't solve it completely.*



# **GENERAL LIQUOR BAN**

## **Waitakere City**

### **Police Submissions to Waitakere District Council**

Prepared by: Constable Andrew Shields  
Intelligence Analyst  
Waitakere Police  
19 December 2007

**A40**

## **INTRODUCTION:**

Policing in today's complex technological society is extremely challenging. There are many factors to take into account, which requires police to take a strategically directed approach to policing in each New Zealand urban centre.

Tradition policing has caused a gradual isolation from the communities they have sworn to serve. This caused centralisation to large stations in response to increases in technology, the reliance on radio, motorised patrol techniques, and computer based management and communication systems.

This had both positive and negative outcomes. On one hand police response time to incidents in general was greatly increased, but there were less police "Walking the Beat". The public perception of this was, and has been, negative. Studies have shown the public feel safer when police have visual presence in an area.

Police and communities working in partnership recognise the importance of every citizen helping to create a safer environment and prevent crime. To do this police must be more interactive with the public, work together with all groups in the community to identify the problems and needs of the community as a whole. This means the police as a whole need to be more accessible to the public.

Police recognise more than most other agencies the link between alcohol abuse and street crime within our community.

Waitakere Police deal with intoxicated violent offenders who perpetrate criminal and violent offences in the CBDs on a daily basis. In addition, they deal with the victims and are sometimes victims themselves of violent criminal behaviour.

**A41**

## FACTS ABOUT ALCOHOL

- Around 50%-70% of Police attended incidents are alcohol related (Stockwell, 1997).
- Being under the influence of alcohol increases the likelihood of being a victim of crime as well as being a perpetrator (World Health Organisation, 2004).
- Last year in New Zealand 29.24 million litres of pure alcohol was consumed which equals 9.19 litres for every person over the age of 15 years (Wilson, 2005).
- It is the most commonly consumed drug in New Zealand, its abuse and misuse causes mortality and morbidity, as well as considerable harm to society (National Drug Policy New Zealand, 2007a).
- Alcohol-related hospitalisations are estimated to cost New Zealand more than \$74 million each year. At some time in their life, nearly one in five New Zealanders will suffer an alcohol use disorder (National Drug Policy New Zealand, 2007a).
- Accident and emergency staff estimate the 10 - 30 % of the injuries they see is alcohol-related. This rises to 30 - 40 % of Friday and Saturday nights and possibly up to 50 % after big sporting events (Wilson, 2005).

This author can verify that if a large sporting event takes place and the local side loses, there will a spike in alcohol related violent offending over the remainder of the night it occurred. This is anecdotal knowledge within front line police.

---

A42

---

**REPORT CONTENTS OUTLINE:**

This report relates to the proposed liquor bans in Waitakere City in various Central Business Districts and Parks. The areas we have identified in this report will be supported by the data we have collected through our own intelligence resources and as such will only be recommendations.

What Waitakere Police propose is not a blanket approach but to tactically target certain problem areas or hotspots so that we in partnership with the Waitakere City Council and other agencies can target the problem of intoxication, disorder and violence that occurs in CBDs and parks in Waitakere.

This is not a "cure-all" of the perceived problem, but is a tool that can be used to assist Police and Council to address parts of the problem.

Only a partnership with all agencies working together can effect a change in our Area.

The Waitakere Police and the Waitakere City Council have initiated a number of strategies in relation to the alcohol, violence and youth problems in the CBDs.

The Waitakere Police believe the specific groups that drink alcohol and go on to commit alcohol fuelled crime will be targeted. Cafes and licensed premises would not be affected.

The Waitakere Police are only seeking small defined areas within Waitakere City with a view to make the most impact on alcohol offending with the least impact on the general public.

The Waitakere Police believe a liquor ban in the areas of New Lynn CBD, Glen Eden CBD and Henderson CBD will address the problems outlined in this report and would contribute to a reduction of alcohol related crime.

Lincoln Road around the Te Pai Park and Lincoln Green Hotel is another problem area. This is a separate issue as there are a number of problems associated in defining some sort of boundary for this area.

It is difficult to point out one single park or reserve in Waitakere City. A number can be singled out at different times of the year, but on the whole it appears that these are more seasonal than continuous problems appearing over the whole year.

The Piha Beach Liquor Ban has been successful and is a good model for seasonal liquor bans.

---

A43

---

## **Table of Contents**

|   | Page |
|---|------|
| 1. Introduction.....                              | 1    |
| 1.1. Research.....                                | 8    |
| 1.2. Limitations.....                             | 9    |
| 2. Analysis.....                                  | 10   |
| 2.1. Definition of the problem.....               | 10   |
| 2.2. Statistics.....                              | 11   |
| 2.3. Liquor Ban options.....                      | 15   |
| 3. Tactics attempted to date.....                 | 16   |
| 3.1. Moving groups of offenders.....              | 16   |
| 3.2. Trespass Notices.....                        | 16   |
| 3.3. Project respect.....                         | 16   |
| 3.4. Beat Section.....                            | 16   |
| 3.5. Tactical Problem Targeting.....              | 17   |
| 4. Benefits of a liquor ban.....                  | 17   |
| 4.1. Prevention of offences.....                  | 17   |
| 4.2. Reduce juvenile drinking .....               | 17   |
| 4.3. Promote responsible drinking .....           | 17   |
| 4.4. Increase positive public perception.....     | 18   |
| 4.5. Enhance Waitakere's reputation.....          | 18   |
| 5. Current liquor bans – other towns.....         | 18   |
| 5.1. New Plymouth.....                            | 18   |
| 5.2. Nelson.....                                  | 19   |
| 5.3. Wellington.....                              | 19   |
| 6. Possible risks of a liquor ban.....            | 20   |
| 6.1. Christchurch experiences.....                | 20   |
| 6.2. Displacement.....                            | 20   |
| 6.3. By-law seen as unfairly targeting youth..... | 21   |
| 6.4. Incorrectly drafted legislation.....         | 21   |
| 7. People likely to be affected.....              | 22   |
| 7.1. People likely to be positively affected..... | 22   |
| 7.2. People likely to be adversely affected.....  | 22   |
| 7.3. People who will not be affected.....         | 22   |

**A44**

|   |    |
|---|----|
| 8. Powers of police.....  | 22 |
| 8.1. Search.....  | 22 |
| 8.2. Arrest.....  | 23 |
| 9. Enforcement.....   | 24 |
| 9.1. Warnings .....   | 24 |
| 9.2. Discretion.....  | 24 |
| 9.3. Arrest.....  | 24 |
| 9.4. Ability to enforce the ban.....  | 24 |
| 10. Licensing Trusts in Waitakere.....  | 25 |
| 11. Liquor bans for Parks and reserves.....   | 25 |
| 12. New Lynn, Glen Eden and Henderson areas sought for<br>a general liquor ban..... | 26 |
| 12.1. New Lynn General Liquor Ban Boundary.....                                     | 26 |
| 12.2. Glen Eden General Liquor Ban Boundary.....                                    | 27 |
| 12.3. Henderson General Liquor Ban Boundary.....                                    | 28 |
| 12.4. Reasons for seeking boundary.....   | 29 |
| 13. Conclusion.....   | 30 |
| 14. Recommendations.....  | 30 |
| 15. References.....   | 31 |

## 1. Introduction.

### a. New Lynn CBD

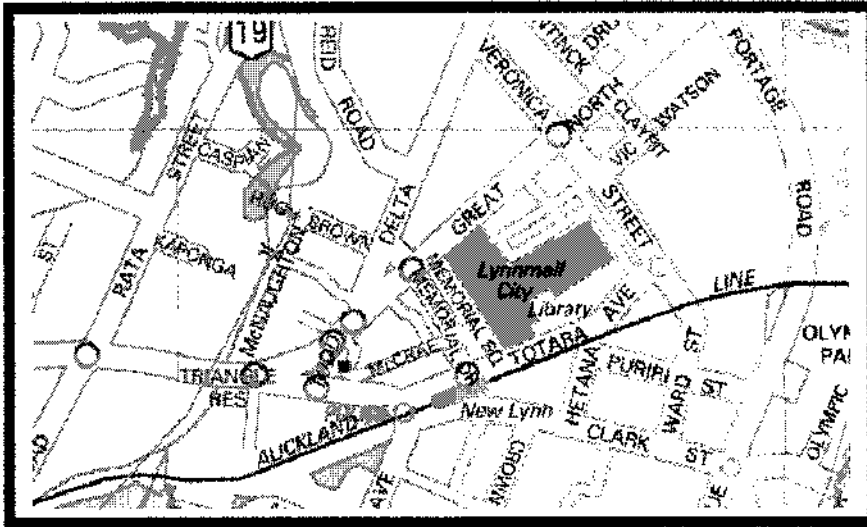


Figure 1: Shows the New Lynn CBD including Lynnmall

The New Lynn CBD is a central shopping centre servicing parts of Avondale, Titirangi, Woodlands Park, New Lynn and Kelston. The shopping area is made up of the Lynnmall, and a large number of shops down Great North Road which moves into car sales yards and industrial area towards Portage Road. There are a small number of licensed premises with Shooters and Players Bar in and around the CBD.

### b. Glen Eden CBD

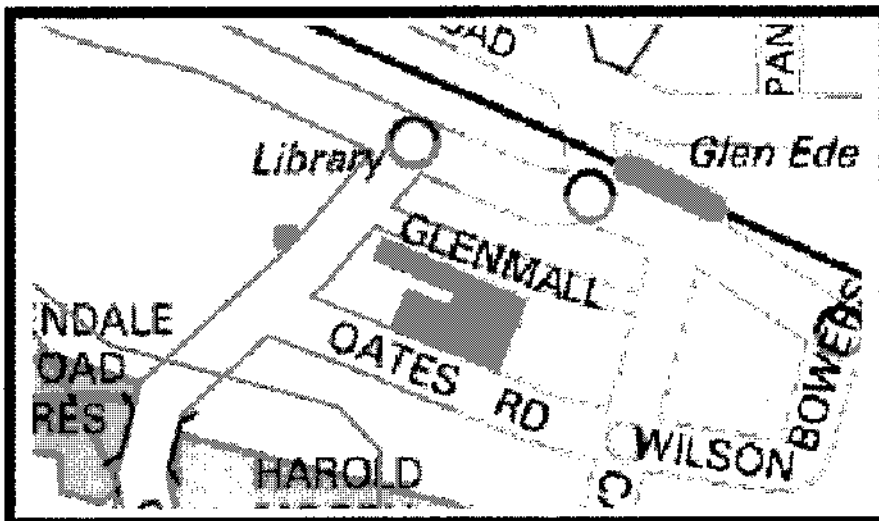


Figure 2: Shows the Glen Eden CBD including Glenmall

This CBD is also dominated by Glenmall and carpark which is privately owned running off the main street of West Coast Road. There are numerous small retailers along the main road including a number of car

A46

dealerships. A train station and carpark is located at the intersection of West Coast Road and Glenview Road. There are a number of apartments along Captain Scott Road directly opposite the mall. There are two bars within the mall area.

### c. Henderson CBD

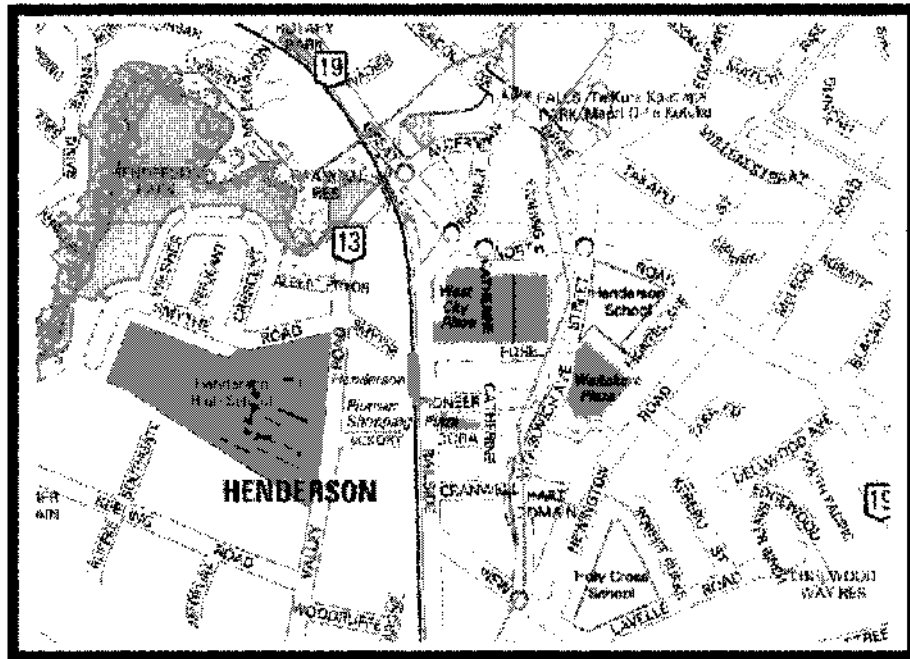


Figure 3: Shows the Henderson CBD including West City Plaza

Henderson CBD is dominated by the West City Plaza, Waitakere Plaza, council buildings small retail shops, West Wave, warehouse type retailers, Waitakere District Courts and the Waitakere City Library. Also of note is a major train station and bus stops.

In the three areas identified there have been continuous problems with intoxication, disorder and violence. The bus and train stations feature highly within the areas. *(Of note bus/train stations and a number car parks are privately owned would not come under the liquor ban if it was imposed).*

When called to these events, police deal with the offences that they can prove to the evidential requirements of the Courts. These offences can include:

- Minor consumes alcohol
- Supplying alcohol to a minor
- Behaviour offences
- Violence offences - Assaults and robberies

A47

Often the case is that no substantive offences are detected, and police are forced to leave the group there. These groups generally have the sense to modify their behaviour in the presence of the police, only to act up once they have gone. It is the unpredictable drunken acts of violence or damage when police are not present that cause the most harm.

### **1.1. Research**

The collection of data compiled for this report will be primarily sourced from the police card data which shows events police have been sent to. Also sourced will be Alco-link data from offender charge sheets. This data will only show whether offenders who were arrested in the areas targeted were intoxicated.

A number of reports from other policing areas, District Councils and organisations collected directly from those sources or the internet will be referred to within this report.

Many of these agencies have conducted in-depth research on the harm and effect of alcohol on the human body, the social areas of cities and society in general.

These reports have shown that alcohol has a negative impact on society as a whole.

---

## 1.2. Limitations

This report does not discuss the Piha Liquor Ban as it pertains to a seasonal liquor ban in a defined area of beachfront not a Central Business District.

The report is from a police perspective only, and the areas defined are taken from data supplied from police sources and may not necessarily agree with external studies made by other agencies.

The data that police use has a number of limitations.

- Police can only respond to Card Events reported.
- Police Card Event Data only records events police are sent to.
- If a Card Event is cancelled it will not show what happened. These jobs are cancelled before police even arrive and therefore data can be lost.
- Police also attend Card Events to find that there is either no reportable offence and or no complaint forthcoming from complainants.
- Last Drink Survey data can only be applied to persons arrested and processed by police. There are obviously a number of offenders in alcohol based offending that do not get arrested for various reasons such as they leave an area before they can be identified.
- The report does not discuss in length the issue of juvenile drinking. There are sufficient powers under the Sale of Liquor Act 1989 and the Children, Young Persons and their Families Act 1989 to address this issue, although a liquor ban is likely to have a positive impact on youth alcohol consumption.

A49

## **2. Analysis**

### **2.1. Definition of the problem**

The problem addressed in this report is that groups of people are drinking within the CBDs of New Lynn, Glen Eden and Henderson in unlicensed public places.

This then leads on to intoxication of these people and can turn into a situation of these people becoming victims of crime due to the diminishing of their senses and common sense, or they become the offenders of public disorder, violence and intimidation within the CBD.

There have been a number of events occurring around New Lynn, Glen Eden and Henderson's bus and train stations where alcohol was one of the factors involved in disorder and violence.

Primarily these persons are males aged from 15 - 23 years of age.

Many of these people know that there is no liquor ban in the area and cannot be persuaded to drink more responsibly.

At night groups of people drink together in public places of the CBDs which give cause of concern to shop owners and cafes and restaurants.

There is also a public perception of alcohol induced offending in the CBDs. The author of this document has regularly been in contact with the general public and shop owners who have stated that people are getting drunk in and around the CBDs.

They have stated that they feel threatened and intimidated by these groups.

This sort of incident also detracts from what are vibrant CBDs causing a loss of reputation to the area

Waitakere Police have already identified the Henderson CBD as a alcohol induced crime area and have already taken a number of steps including a tactical targeting of Catherine Square during June 2007 and the introduction of a Police Beat Section in April 2007 to target the CBDs in the Waitakere Area.

The Local Government Act 2002 allows a territorial authority to make bylaws to protect the public from nuisance, protect and promote public health and safety, and minimising the potential for offensive behaviour in public places (Section 142). Such behaviour as described above clearly falls into these categories (quoted in Fergus, 2003).

**A50**